

Axiology Values in the Film ‘The Chronicles of Narnia: The Voyage of the Dawn Treader’

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ABSTRACT

The purposes of the research is to describe and to find out the axiological values in The Chronicles of Narnia : The Voyage Of The Dawn Treader films. The method is used descriptive qualitative technique consist of three steps : Reading the data source, the selection of the data from the data source, and analysis of the data taken from the data source. The data For this research Is taken from C.S. Lewis’s The Chronicles of Narnia film.The Result of this research shows that there are alot of axiology values that appear on this film ,such as courage, kindness, honesty, wisdom, politeness, cheating or fraud, and beauty, sacrifice, dependability, and taught how to have good attitude and behave in our life. This film is really good for moral education.

Keyword: Axiological Value, life, education, film

INTRODUCTION

Literature is an art that is produced by human and will be enjoyed by human though reading, watching, listening, or even acting. These productions later are said as literature works, literature actually there are so many kind of literature works that produced by people. Such as; novel, poetry, drama, fadle, film and so fort. In this research the writers focus on the film “The Chronicles of Narnia the voyage of the Down Treader.” The writers wanted to focus also about the axiology values.

In Indonesia, literature took from sunskrit is shaastra means text that has instruction or guideline. Literature also as a meanas or accommodation to guide, to teach, or to give direction. Literature also as an human expression through written or orally based on human reality thinking, opinion, experience,or imaginative thinking, opinion, experience that cover esthetically in a certain language. Literature works is very significant for human life because it makes human realize about the truth of human live,

although, it is fiction expression. Literature work become an experience to create a work because whoever can express their feeling and thinking on the written works that has art value literature is a record form that using a certain language to deliver to someone else.

Basically, literature is very significance for people life, because literature work can make people realize who si interested in the truth of life even though, it describes fiction. Sugiantomas (2020) stated that literature is the result of a human creative activities that express into language media orally or written. An artwork has value not only beautiful language, melody, tone, or language style but also the overall values such as; esthetic, moral, concept that exis in artwork. From the description above it can conclude that a work has literature value is that works performs to much usefull from feasible value or thinking value.

Even though, literature is made by human creativities and will produce something imaginative literature, but it becomes knowledge of the beauty literature itself. Readers or who interested in literature can get knowledge. Daiches (in Nurhayati, 2012:3), stated that "literature work is a work that deliver knowledge by giving unique enjoyment and to enrich knowledge and insight to the reader".

That is why we enjoy literature work not only its unique but also its knowledge that perform imaginatively. Yasa (in Damariswara 2018: 2-3) "author creativities is an effort to perform ideas and notion to involve society to read and discuss some life problems that happen in society," Consider not only enjoy the author imaginative but also the real life".

According to Najid (2003: 7) "literature is the form of art that expresses by human thinking and feeling with beautiful language in term of idea and message." That is why literature made from unique language from human thinking and feeling. From some

theories above, the writers can make inferences that literature is a language for humans to deliver creativity beautifully and imaginatively but still significant for all people because it has become one of the media to inform all the problems that are going on around us.

Film has become a favorite in society because it has become one of the entertainment, a hobby, even a source of education, because of the messages from the film, it gives insight and experience that are very useful and influence the social development and society's mindset. Film is a media of communication to deliver an implied message through scenes or dialogues which exist in society. Wibowo (in Rizal, 2014) stated that "film is a tool to deliver some messages to the audience through history, media, or artistic for artists and film people to express their ideas or historical ideas which they had." Film is a media of expression that one wants to make films to deliver implied messages through scenes or dialogues that can add outlook and human mindset better. Film is an audio-visual media that is more interesting to the interest of society as communication tools to perform any kind of messages like interesting videos that make them more interested in order to make meaning and messages well accepted by the audience using technology.

Baskin (2003: 4) stated that "film is one of the communication media from any kind of technology and any kind of artistic." Film is quite different from art, literature, painting, or sculpture. Film is dependent on technology as the main source to produce in front of the audience." Film is one of the interesting technologies that result in a picture and dialogue that can attract many people. But film also becomes a tool of communication. Suryani (2012:145), "film scientifically increases interest and motivation about authentic experience and makes satisfaction based on dramatization and emotional attractiveness". It can conclude more and more dramatically a film and more attractive emotionally. Because film can touch our audience's soul and that film has meaning for

themselves..Kamus Besar Bahasa Indonesia (2022), stated that "film is thin membrane that made from celluloid to put the negative picture (it will make picture) or positive picture which is played in th cinema. That is why film is made in order to perform in the cinema, television, computer, even gadget because film only made from thin membrane from celluloid for negative picture.

The conclusion from those theories, film a communication tool that made by artistic media expression that will be played in the cinema or television to deliver good message and moral to human, give outlook, and useful experience and also influence the development of soul and thinking for society. Film that choose by the writers The Chronicles of Narnia :The Voyage of The Dawn Trader. Tells about the next adventured from 4 brothers and sisters ; Pevensie family Peter, Susan, Edmund dan Lucy. But this time, only Edmund and Lucy that allowed entering Narnia world. Peter and Susan have mature enough to enter Narnia world. Edmund, Lucy and their causin Eustace Srubb will go to Narnia through painting in Eustace house in Narnia, Edmund, Lucy dan Eustace were asking for helping by Aslan as ruler lion. Narnia in saving world which is almost lost because of human greedy and wanted to take kingdom. They want to save Naria from mistis green fog that appear in Lone Islands as the fact come from east ocean which cause the fishermen lost and offering citizen that enter mystic green fog. They are looking for noblemen and 7 swords had lost in mystic green fog. And finally they founf 7 swords and Noblemen could cope with the mystic green fog, and Edmund, Lucy and Eustace can back to their era. This film was produced by 20th Century Fox that adopted from novel written C.S Lewis. Director by Michael Apted and the produced by Andrew Adamson, et all. It released 3th December 2010. The actors ; Liam Neeson as dubbing, Aslan, Skandar Keynes as Edmund Pevensie, Georgie Henley as Lucy Pevensie, Ben Barnes as

Caspian X king, Will Poulter as Eustace Clarence Scrubb, Simon Pegg as Reepicheep, Tilda Swinton as Jadis, Gary Sweet as Lord Drinian, Laura Brent as Liliandil.

Axiology value is one the part science philosophy that discuss about the usefull of science to human. We know how important discuss about science, ethic because has become part of human and social life. This has become fact or factual in our society. The development of society can be seen from how far the society uses their knowledge well. The role of axiology in human life is give a direction to human to do better action and guidance.

Axiology is one of the important things from philosophy that discuss about values, why something is good and bad. Beautiful or not beautiful or etic or esthetic finally by studying about axiology we know the usefulness science and values that we got in the world without realizing it.

For example, in this film there is an action is seeing painting. That painting describe about wide ocean and the is a ship. May be part of people feel as usual even is not interested in that painting but for Lucy dan Edmund, that painting is impressive and remind them about certain place. Their cousin Eustace does not like painting or art. According to Eustace painting is bulls it and rubbish. And actually she wanted to destroy that painting. This attitude is very annoying and why people should be like this. It better she is silent if she does not like. This lesson is not written on the book, but axiology teaches us the right science knowledge is very wide and depend on us how to comprehend and use it.

Axiology teaches us, we have to be careful using science knowledge. We can do many things by science such as; helping others people, not arrogant, not to be liar, not

frowning, we must be friendly, always fair to whoever by this reason the writers want to analyze this film *The Chronicles of Narnia : The Voyage of The Dawn Trader*.

Literature Review

According to Najid (2003: 7) “literature is the form of art that expresses by human thinking and feeling with beautiful language in term of idea and message.” Suryani (2012:145), "film scientifically increasingly interest and motivation ask about authentic experience and make satisfaction based on dramatization and emotional attractiveness". Axiology is one of the important things from philosophy that discuss about values, why something is good and bad.

No	The Previous research	Theoretical review
1.	Gusti Ayu Made Rai Suarniti Warmadewa University Values found in Lewis’s the chronicles of Narnia (novel)	Values of Courage, wisdom, generosity, patient, friendly, prudence, honesty, justice, friendship, compassion, discipline, reasonable, sacrifice, trust, tolerance.
2.	Jeremia Klinga (2018) university of tampere children’ Literature as characters Education: Moral Judgment in the chronicle of Narnia	Moral judgment good and evil Moral philosophy Logical reasoning

The research and the previous research have relation topics. The similarity with first previous research is focus on axiology values and the difference with the previous research is from the novel version and the research from film. The difference from second previous research is the analysis focuses on moral judgement, moral philosophy, and logical reasoning.

METHOD

Research is systematic effort which is done by researcher in order to solve the problem or phenomenon that happening from any sources. In this research the writers use qualitative research method to identify information. Qualitative research is descriptive research. Sugiyono (2017: 9) stated that, "qualitative research method is method based on philosophy post positivism to analyze natural object that researchers as the main core of instrument."

The technique of data collection triangulation (combining) the result of research emphasize about general meaning. It can conclude that the research focus on the object analysis, and the result of the research meaning than generalize. "Descriptive qualitative research methodology is a method that uses to find out science or theory toward research in certain period of time, and get the data without manipulation.

Moleong (2007: 4), stated that "qualitative research is research procedure that result data description as Written words, or oral from people and behavior which can be notice." it conclude that the result of descriptive qualitative research is written words, sentences or orally and behavior. Suryabrata (2009: 79), stated that "qualitative descriptive research method is the purpose analysis describe an event and situation." Bogdan dan Biklen (Maratussolikah, 2015: 23) stated that "Qualitative research is descriptive. The data collected is in the form of word or pictures rather than number." It concluded research qualitative descriptive is the data collection from this research produced written text, description than numbers.

Research technique

In this research the writers use library technique research. Library research is the technique of data collection by looking for book sources, literature articles, and internet. Zed (2014), stated that "in library research, the library search not only in the previous step to make research design but also to use sources from library to get data research, so the writer has prepared research design and has looked for sources to get that research. Embun (2012), stated that "research library is research will be done based on written literature work has been published or has not be published."

Prastowo (2012:81) stated that "library activites which is research purposes is to collect the data and scientific information like; theories, method, and approach has ever develop and had documented into books, journal, text, recorder, history, and others documents." It conclude this research has tried to find some theories, that

support method and approach that has been existed in some documents. From some theories above the writers in this research use library techniques by using books, journals, text, note, record, history, and documents. Therefore, the writers do some the following steps, to get data; Look up the sources data research

1. Watching fantasi film The Chronicles of Narnia : The Voyage Of The Dawn Treader
2. Notice and identify some value in source data..
3. Studying (research and examine) and analyze axiology values in film The Chronicles of Narnia : The Voyage Of The Dawn Treader
4. Making conclusion in the end of research..

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

1. Writer Biography

Michael Petroni is scenario writer and director from Australia. He was born 16th January 1965. He stated that “working in the beginning 1990s as writer, and comedian player in Australian television, and appear as ‘Psycho Bob.’” His performed character was an American serial killer in the Big Gig and Doug Anthony All Stars. In 1994 he moved to Los Angeles to study how to write scenario in AFI conservatory and graduated 1996. In AFI he first wrote the text of feature film Till Human Voices Wake Us. And director by him and the stars of this film was Guy Pearce, Helena Bonham Carter, and he won award for the script writer. In 26th January 2008, it reported that Petroni was writing script of the film The Chronicles of Narnia: The Voyage of The Dawn Trader.

The third series franchise The Chronicles of Narnia. Then he wrote scenario for horror film cast out demons “The Rite”.Based on the Rite book march 2013 Australia screen announced that will finance thriller supernatural Australia film. Backtrack would be written and director by Michael Petroni. In November 2017 was announced that Petroni was credited as exclusive producer and creator for Netflix thriller serial which could be broadcasted first in January 2020. Next Christopher Markus and Stephen Mc Feely, they are the successful American scenario writer and producer the second and the third all the time.

This thing made Christopher Markus dan Stephen McFeely got Box Office totally gross income more than \$ 3,1 billion. Christopher Markus was born 2nd January

1970, in Buffalo New York. He was the son of Doctor Gabor Markus dan nurse Rosemary Golebiewski Markus was born in Budapest, Hungarian. He has two sisters, they are Jennifer and Elizabeth. Markus get degree B.A majoring creative author from Rutgers University in 1991. Stephen McFeely was born 24th February 1970 in Walnut Creek, California. He grew up in San Francisco Bay Area. He got B.A degree in English language from University of Notre Dame in 1991.

2. Synopsis

This Film's is background about war. After a year adventure Pevensie brother Peter (William Moseley), Susan (Anna Popplewell), Edmund (Skandar Kenyes), dan Lucy (Georgie Henley) went Narnia. Susan and Peter were placed in different with their parents, while Lucy dan Edmund put them in their causin (Eustace Scrubb). Almost a year the relationship between Lucy, Eustace and Edmund was not very good.

This situation brough Lucy stay in a room which has sea painting there. They have bit arguing about Eustace personality that make them uncomfortable. And suddenly the painting split down like flood sea water get out from the painting and made Lucy, Edmund and Eustace sank and appear in Narnia. after they were searhed by Caspian Lord (Ben Barnes) they continued their traveling The Daw Treader ship. They didn't know why Lucy dan Edmund were sent to Narnia, although, there was not war at all. It turns out Caspian lord and his team have mission to find out magic sword and 7 Telmar knights who still loyal to their King. Looking for the lost nobility from one unique island to another full of challenging in every traveling. Their enemy was not form but such a character and made scene, like their feeling wanted to dominate, greed, and their kindness were tested in this adventure until the end they find all the knights and magic sword.

The magic sword could overcome bad magic influence. After the magic was lost, on the way home Lucy, Edmund, Eustace dan Lord Caspian met Aslan (Liam Neeson) in the final of the sea named Aslan's Country, all creatures which enter this place would no back to their previously place, their ould stayed forever there. Aslan remind Lucy and Edmund that they were mature enough and could not back to Naria. They would forget about Naria and they would think it only fairlytale. This thing happens because Susan dan Peter have gradually forgotten about Naria. But luckily

Eustace could back to Naria sameday to ask Alsan's helping. Finally, Lucy, Edmund, dan Eustace back to their previous place like time machine.

Table 1.

Research finding of axiology value

No	Axiology values	Number	Percentage (%)
1	Courage (©)	3	10 %
2	kindness (K)	7	23,3 %
3	Honesty (H)	2	6,7 %
4	Wisdom (W)	6	20 %
5	Politeness (P)	5	16,7 %
6	Cheathing (Ch)	3	10 %
7	Beauty (B)	4	11.3 %
	Total	30	100 %

Research Interpretation and Description

Based on the result finding can be concluded from film *The Chronicles of Narnia: The Voyage of The Dawn Trader* Show axiology value (courage, kindness, honesty, wisdom, politeness, cheating, and beauty). Axiology value is about the usefulness of knowledge or science from human life. The term of Value is the essence of human life from difference and involves human feeling and thinking. In this film elaborated about behavior, attitude, and expression of all characters. Percentage of courage value was 10%. Courage value means have brave and self confidence to face a dangerous and difficult situation. In this film show courage value from some characters such as take risk of decision, an action, fight fear, those value can be performed by self confidence believe and is not easy to be hopeless. Peter who is narrated from the beginning of the story not brave is told to become more courage and to be less frightened. As the story of *The Chronicles of Narnia* progresses in the story Peter was to the beginning a forced of meeting his encounter whose name Aslan. His courage is meet Aslan happen when Peter

walks up to Aslan. His courage to meet the character Aslan after he had brave to do it

Percentage of Kindness is 23 %. Good attitude was started from good behavior and politely talking. For example show in this film was helping other else who find difficulty, greeting someone else, friendly, and respect each other or sayid thank you after getting help. In this film, the generosity is represented by beaver family. Because the Beaver family tell the prophecy to Peters' brother and sister about there are four human children who will be kings and queens in Nar- nia, but they did not believe it. They want to leave from Narnia but Lucy wanted to save the Faun Tumnus. The Beaver family wanted to help her. It shown in the quotation below.

“Here is my token.” With these words it held up to them a little white object. They all looked at it in surprise, till suddenly Lucy said, “Oh, of course. It’s my handkerchief the one I gave to poor Mr. Tumnus.” “That’s right,” said the Beaver. “Poor fellow, he got wind of the arrest before it actually happened and handed this over to me. He said that if anything happened to him I must meet you here and take you on to” Here the Bea- ver’s voice sank into silence and it gave one or two very mysterious nods

Percentage of honesty in this film was about 6,7%. Honesty in this film admit mistake, axiology value here is about the essence of value. In our life is taught about kindness, bad, right, and mistake. Axiology there are value about fraud, that teach our life fraud is wrong or bad attitude. As a human being is better to avoid this attitude because will affect bad thing for human life.

Percentage wisdom value about 20%. This value is second bigger in this film after kindness value. Because the background of this film is kingdom, and show too much about wisdom value. Wisdom is behavior or attitude by someone in a certain situation. Wise means takes a good decision even bad and can influence someone else. As human being, we must be wise about ourselves, environment, and others people. Wisdom is ability to make sensible decisions and give good advice because of the experience and knowledge that you have. One of the moral values categorized as wisdom is show in the story of the novel through a character called Aslan. This character is the main character of the story in the novel. In the story show the wisdom appears when the Aslan talk to Peter about Narnia, when he said that we will protect his family, ordinary people that could help Narnia. But Aslan give his strength and finally Peter wanted to save his family same as Aslan do. Wisdom just could do from the person that have Narnia. Peter still

doubt his prophecy it because he believe that they just big care to other and with wisdom it could save many people. It shown in the quotation "That, O Man," said Aslan, "is Cair Paravel of the four thrones, in one of which you must sit as King. I show it to you because you are the firstborn and you will be High King over all the rest." And once more Peter said nothing, for at that moment a strange noise woke the silence suddenly.

Politeness value in this film about 16.7 % .Politeness means behavior that reflecting to kindness, friendly for everyone. Politeness is also the effect of socialization from a group of people in society. We can see the politeness from how their parents teach their children to be politeness, this film politeness is shown in the part when they greet each other, friendly, shake hand, help other, respect older people.

Honesty is the speaking of the truth. One of the moral values categorized as honesty is shown in the story of the film through a character called Tumnus. This character is the supporting character in the story of this film. It is shown by Tumnus to Lucy. When Tumnus said that he want to kidnap Lucy, it was the hard thing because Tumnus have to make a decision to hand over Lucy to white witch or saving her. "I'm crying because I'm such a bad Faun." "I don't think you're a bad Faun at all," said Lucy. "I think you are a very good Faun. You are the nicest Faun I've ever met." "Oh-oh-you wouldn't say that if you knew," replied Mr. Tumnus between his sobs. "No, I'm a bad Faun. I don't suppose there ever was a worse Faun since the beginning of the world." "But what have you done?" asked Lucy. "My old father, now," said Mr. Tumnus; "that's his picture over the mantelpiece. He would never have done a thing like this." "A thing like what?" said Lucy. "Like what I've done," said the Faun. "Taken service under the White Witch. That's what I am. I'm in the pay of the White Witch."

Based on the quotation above, Tumnus was illustrated being an honest person, and finally Tumnus was saving Lucy from White Witch. Honesty is needed because that honestly is important and being the foundation of relationship. Percentage about fraud value was 10%. Fraud is when someone can not compete with other but he he justifies everything to get his willingness. Becoming fraud person will not bring us become prosperous but become increasingly destitute.

Percentage the beauty value was 10%. Beautiful is human expression in their life. Beauty expression can be performed in some scenes the character show some painting, listening to the songs, show the sky as the creation of God, more specific the creation of

God was beautiful women. The beauty value include esthetic and science major conduct the research about how the beauty can be performed and felt by people, Esthetic or “aestheticism” come from greek language is about something that can be absorbed by five sence. Beauty can be performed by art such as; painting, songs, poetry, natural and even life creature, knowledge psychology, and emotional

Conclusion

Fantastic serial Film The Chronicles of Narnia made by Walt Disney Picture dan Media Walden that adopted from novel that witten by C.S Lewis is spiritual history of C.S Lewis himself when he ws childhood. This serial history was about human advanture or it was called son of Adam and daughter of Adam in history Naria universe. In this state animals can talk, magic was common thing, kindness took a role to oppose the crime. C.S Lewis describe there were traveling and venture of human being. They were four , two girls and two boys enter naira nature to against crime and themselves , especially bad attitude and abuse. In this serial C.S Lewis plays as main characters such as Peter Pevensie, the older children from Pevensie family, a good old brother, affectionate, strong , and obedient. Susan Pevensie is second old sister is gentle, feminism, strong and wise. Edmund Pevensie is the first young brother. He is careless, annoying, and jealous. The last sister is Lucy Pevensie, the younger sister is innocent, gentle, and brave.

Based on the result of the research about axiology values Of film The Chronicles of Narnia : The Voyage of The Dawn Treader was about science we got it all along and we expect will help us and useful for someone else. Axiology value also apply significance and usefulness science. .in this research, the writer found 30 data and classify into 8 axiology value; first value of courage about 10%. Although, the background of this film war world, but it didn't show too much value of the courage. In the action of the film show such as help her friends from confinement by slave seller or lucy was kidnapped and must be freed and the enemy is invisible because magic but they still keep struggle to get them free. In the end of the action of this film The Dawn Treader ship could be seen by a big Caspian sea monster, Admund and Lucy worked together to destroy that monster. And courage attitude from Reepicheep (small mouse) has known as small creation but has encourage more than other creature on ship. This

show that this film has courage value. Next classification was about kindness value, this value as much 23,3 %, 7 data from 30 data. In this film show much kindness attitude and behavior by most of characters. Like Reepicheep always kind and friendly, and also he likes helping his friends. Drinian was a kind person see her children (Rhince) civil habitant got into ship was Gael. Gael enter the ship silently. Drinian give an orange for Gael. It means they let Gael join to the ship. When Eustace become dragon, she becomes better personal after got mental shaking because change become dragon. Next classification was honesty about 6,7%, there are 2 data from 30 data. In this this film honesty show when someone asked for apologize and admit his mistake. And we know to admit our mistake need honesty and courage. We sometime afraid to admit our own mistake, although, it is the first good step to be a good person. Next classification wisdom value was about 20 %, there were 6 data from 30 data. This value become the second number of value in this film after kindness value. Because of the war as the background to much wisdom show in this film. Wisdom is attitude need intellectual because involve mindset that result a solution will be done by that people. For example, to make war tactic to against the enemy, select people who will become knight with their king, and also become humble person. Next classification was politeness about 16,7%, there were 5 data from 30 data. Politeness behavior and attitude in this film were performed such as; friendly, greet each other, talking using the right diction, gentle, asking permission when one, wants to something from someone else. These are kinds of politeness. Next classification was cheating value about 10% from 30 data. Cheating value show in this film was stealing, greedy, egoism. Cheating become of axiology value because cheating itself discuss about moral. This film show to the audience that become cheating people was not good behaviour and attitude will cause serious problem. Next classification was beauty value about 10%, there were 3 data from 30 data. Beauty value in this film, when ones express their feeling seeing creator and form. Axiology value involves beauty to teach us as human being can express whatever about the beauty. As long as we only know about God creation, like a handsome boy, beautiful girl but also whatever we do in our daily such as listen to our favorite songs, read book, poetry, beautiful rhyme or even visits art gallery. The beauty that can be enjoyed by our five senses. Last classification was

another beauty about 3,3%, there were 30 data. Beauty identic with physique performance because there beautiful standard, but in this film show not only beautifully physically but also performs beautiful attitude and speech.

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